U. S. MARINE HOSPITAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, 1802



SURGEON GENERAL'S OFFICE

LIBRARY.

Section Statistical

No. 113, W. D. S. G. O.

No. 267030

Presented to the

Statistical Division, Surgeon-General's Library, United States Army

Washington, D. C.

The Prudential Insurance Co. of America Newark, New Jersey

not becated



MESSAGE

FROM THE

President of the United States,

ACCOMPANYING

AREPORT

OF THE

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY

To him, and two statements marked A and B, on the subject of

MARINE HOSPITALS;

Also, sundry documents respecting the situation of seamen and boatmen of the United States, frequenting the port of New Orleans.

24th February, 1802.

Read, and referred to the committee of Commerce and Manufactures.



MESSAGE.

Gentlemen of the Senate, and of the House of Representatives,

I COMMUNICATE to both houses of Congress a report of the Secretary of the Treasury on the subject of our Marine Hospitals, which appear to require legislative attention.

As connected with the same subject, I also inclose information respecting the situation of our seamen and boatmen frequenting the port of New-Orleans, and suffering there from sickness and the want of accommodation. There is good reason to believe their numbers greater than stated in these papers. When we consider how great a proportion of the territory of the United States must communicate with that port singly; and how rapidly that territory is increasing its population and productions, it may perhaps be thought reasonable to make hospital provisions there of a different order from those at foreign ports generally.

February 24, 1802.



SIR,

I Have the honor to enclose two statements

in relation to the Marine Hospitals.

The statement A exhibits the balances remaining unexpended in the hands of the several collectors and agents on the 30th September last, or on the last day to which returns have been received.

The statement B exhibits the total amount received in each state, and expended by each Hospital from the commencement of the institution to the same day.

The only ports where Hospitals have been established or temporary relief afforded to the sea-

men, are,

1st. Boston, Newport, Norfolk and Charleston, (S. C.) where Marine Hospitals have been altogether established under the laws of Congress, exclusively appropriated to the use of seamen, and solely supported out of the funds raised under the authority of the United States. The Hospital at Newport has lately been discontinued.

2d. Baltimore, where the Hospital is in the same situation as to its funds, but is placed under the

controul of the board of Health.

3d. New-York and Philadelphia, where sick seamen are received in the city Hospital, at a fixed rate per week, paid out of the Marine Hospital fund.

4th. Portland, New-London, Wilmington, (N. C.) Newbern, Edenton, and lately Newport and Alexandria, where temporary relief is afforded in private boarding Houses.

5th. Savannah, from which no returns have been received.

By the statement B, it appears that the whole sum received from seamen, either in private or in public service, amounts to 147,875 dollars and 58 cents, of which $6,185\frac{33}{100}$ have been applied to the purchase of the Hospital at Gosport, near Norfolk, and $74,636\frac{51}{100}$ have been expended for the relief of sick seamen; that $73,761\frac{61}{100}$ remain unexpended in the hands of sundry collectors and agents, and that $6,707\frac{87}{100}$ are due to certain agents who have expended more than has been received

by them.

This last circumstance has taken place in Newport, Norfolk and Charleston, namely in three of the four Marine Hospitals which have been established: and it will be perceived, by a recurrence to the same statement, that to those three places the Navy fund has been exclusively applied. But this last fund being nearly exhausted, it is impracticable to continue any longer the established Hospitals at Norfolk and Charleston, unless Congress shall think proper to grant them some aid, or to make such alterations in the law as will permit a

more general application of the fund.

Under existing circumstances, if no alteration shall be made, it will be necessary to write to the collectors of both places, to discontinue in toto, the Hospitals after the 31st March next. For the advances made by them, must, by this time, exceed twelve thousand dollars; these have been paid out of the proceeds of the duties on import and tonnage, and cannot be admitted to their credit, in their accounts as collectors. It will be necessary for them to continue to collect the seaman-money, until they shall have been fully re-imbursed for their advances.

If it be asked why the funds have proven insufficient in those two places, the following reasons, it is believed, may be assigned.—1st. The establishment of an Hospital; instead of having had recourse to city or state institutions, as in Philadelphia and New-York; which has drawn with it all the expences of superintendance, attending Physicians &c. For what reason the Gosport Hospital was purchased from the state of Virginia I am at a loss to know; but if it was intended for the Navy it should be supported out of the funds appropriated for that Department, and placed under its controul. The building is much too large and in an unfinished state, and wants immediate and expensive repairs. 2dly. Those two seaports are more expensive, and generally, so far especially as relates to non residents, more sickly than the more northern ports. 3dly. The provision of the law which makes seamen on board coasting vessels pay only in the port to which they belong, is unjust in its operation, and bears more particularly on the southern ports.

It is necessary to state, that complaints are frequently received from those ports where no relief has yet been granted; the seamen complaining that they pay without deriving any benefit from it. This may be true in some instances; but it is doubtful whether the application of the funds, in such manner that they might find relief in all the important ports of the Union in case of sickness, may not be more beneficial to them, than a provision in the ports where they reside, and where

they want it least.

Whilst the expenditure of the money is restricted to the port or state where it is collected it cannot be considered in any other light than as a Municipal establishment, and would more conveni-

ently be placed under the controul of the state itself.

> I have the honor to be very respectfully, SIR,

> > your obedient servant,

ALBERT GALLATIN.

Treasury Department, 7 February 16, 1802.

The PRESIDENT of the UNITED STATES.

Extract of a letter from Evan Jones, Esq. to the Secretary of State, dated New-Orleans, 10th August, 1801.

"A great number of American citizens, especially seamen and boatmen from the Ohio, die here yearly for want of a Hospital into which they might be put and taken care of, not that they are refused admittance into the Spanish poor hospital, but that building is by much too small for the purpose. No public house of any reputation will take them in, and consequently they lie in their ships or boats, or get into wretched cabins, in which they die miserably, after frequently subjecting the humane among their countrymen to much trouble and expence.

"Will not this be an object, Sir, worthy the attention of the Government of the United States? And might not a fund be easily established for the preservation of these poor people by imposing a light tax upon every vessel and boat that comes in, as well as upon every seaman and boatman?

"About two hundred vessels have entered here from sea during a twelve month past, and allowing eight men only to each, it makes 1600. Perhaps from 350 to 400 boats have come down from the Ohio, &c. during the same time, and allowing four men to each, it would make about an equal number of men. A small sum from each, added to something from every vessel and boat, would probably produce a capital equal to the exigency."

Extract of a letter from E. M. Bay, Esq. to the Secretary of State, dated at Charleston, 4th November, 1801.

"It will readily occur to you, Sir, that thousands of our fellow-citizens must soon be employed in navigating the ships and boats which must ever be used, as the means of transporting these commodities* from one place to another. Now, Sir, when we take into consideration the climate and season of the year, when this commerce must be carried on, the risque to our citizens must be multiplied in a high degree. It is well known that the western rivers cannot be conveniently navigated into the Mississippi 'till the breaking up of the frost in the spring of the year.—It is then that that great river begins to rise, and it generally remains up till July. The great distance and unavoidable impediments naturally in the way, will always carry over these commercial transactions to so late a period, as to leave the great bulk of those employed in them, at or about New-Orleans, in the sickly season of the year; which, in that low, flat, unhealthy southern climate, is fatal in the extreme, to the strong, robust constitutions of our western brethren: hence many of them fall victims to climate and disease, leaving families and friends at a great distance from them.

"The want of proper accommodations for poor and infirm seamen and boatmen at New-Orleans, is another very serious inconvenience our poorer class of fellow citizens are much subjected to, in that place. It is really pitiable to see such numbers of distressed objects, as sometimes present themselves to view, in the sickly months, who have been left to shift for themselves, after their employers have made their markets. Semething

like an Hospital establishment, to be superintended by American Physicians, would go a great way to alleviate the distresses of these useful men. I mention American Physicians, because our people are strongly prejudiced against those of the Spanish faculty; and generally not understanding the language, they derive little or no benefit from them."

* Those of the Western Country.

A STATEMENT of Monies remaining in the hands of Collectors and Agents, respectively. clied by them for support of the MARINE HOSPITALES of Mill Leel in the United States for the Asptember, 1801, or so far as returns have been received.

							- in	3 4 6 3 5		June 50	Disto	Ditto Agent -	13110,
	152 47	18 10	Jan. 1		Marthew Ernest ·	Palmyra,	2. 12. 2. UT	10,660	10,660 45	Scpt. 30	Philadelphia	George Latimer .	Philadelphia,
	535 05		No Return	Ditto	cut	1.	79	1178	o L) Finiadcipara	Eli Elimer	NEW-JERSEY.
	499 85	65 52 21 47 4 06	Sept. 30 June 30	Dino Dino	William Maw ray . Randolph M Gillis Simons Maxwell -	St. Mary's, Ditto, Hardwich.		1400	0 160 66 114 19 210 07		Do. do Do. do. Pushelly paid in §	Alexander Freeland William Watson Moses Kempton	G. E. Harbour, L. E. Harbour, Burlington,
	03 63	co to	October 21 Sept. 30 March 31		Thos. D. M. Johnson George Foster Claude Thompson -	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1	5 74 40	1800. rk March 18 1801.	usually paidin N. York	John Halstead .	Perth Amboy,
			1801.				<u>& I</u>	11,814 38	1				NEW-YORK.
		398 37	1799. June 30	Savannah	John Habersham -	Savannah, -	517	2584 9230		: 1	New-York	Ditto Agent	Ditto,
\$190 22	158 09	1	Sept. 30	Ditto Ditto	James Simons Ditto, Agent	OLINA.		N 10 50	182 53 181 42 2,210 32	Scpt. 30	New-York Ditto Dieso	Henry P. Dering . Henry Malcolm . David Gelston .	Sag Harbour, Hudson,
		1 05	1800.	Ditto	Robert G. Guerard			4294 77		'	1	1	CONNECTICUT.
		136 74	June 30	Charleston	Charles Brown	Georgetoun, S. Carolina,	2.2	1914 73		Sept. 50	Mew-London	Jed. Huntingdon, Agent	New London,
	1097 77	,		1		NORTH-CAROLINA.	2		373	Sept. 50	Ditto	Samuel Bishop Samuel Smedley -	Yew-Haven,
	515 12 582 65	515 12	Scpt. 50	Edenton Ditto	Enoch Sawyer Sam, Tredwell, Agent	Camden,		<i>→</i>	\$12 94 581 61	Sept. 30 — 15 M. rich 31	Z.	Acxander Wolcott Chauncey Whittlesey	, ,
	699 16 1366 45		June 30	Dino		4	409 89			Scpt. 30	Newport	Will. Ellery, Agent	Nawport,
	667 28	607 53	Sqrt. SO	Newbern	William Keais . Trancis Hawks .	Was'riegton,	5	710 6	135 81	::	Ditto	Jonathan Russell -	Bristol,
	595 81		June 30	Wilmington	Griffith J. MT. c, Agent	Wilmington, N. Carolina.		0 00	154	Sept. 30	New	William Ellery	.]
	719 57	719 57	Sept. 30	usually paid in Norfolk	Charles Simms .	Δ'exandria,		6040	1	t	1		MAINE.
\$017.70			;		do. Agent	! ,	9 K	5252 (Sept. 30		Ditto, Agent -	Ditto,
1	763 75	44 91	June	Dit o	William Davies (late)	1	5		12 13	: :		L. F. Del sdemicr -	has,
		159 39	June 50 Sept. 50	2 ° ° ° °	Archibald Richardson James Gibbon	1		<u> </u>	497	March 31 Sept. 30		Joshna Herd Mekatiah Jordan -	W. borough,
		27 58 45 91	Wo Returns	J T T	William Globa William Globa	Day Indias,		<u> </u>	261 8 402 2	1 1 1	Dino Dino	Widem Webb - Francis Cook -	Wiscasset,
		23 40 192 55 108 71	March St Sept. 30	Direction of the control of the cont	William Revolds - Lancace Muse - Janes A. Thompson	1 1		6 -	54 S 449 S ₁ 325 D ₂	Sgr. 50		Joseph Tucker Jeseph Tucker Jeseph Thill	Work, Bickleibrd,
		160	No Return Sept. 30	Norfelk Ditto	William Ki be William Helb]	121	21.554 7			,		MASSACHUSETTS.
	4411 25	1	1		1	ND.	40	13,003 54		Sept. 30	Boston	Benj. Lincolr, Agent	Boston,
	2523 05	Annual Common of Street,		Divo	R. Parviance, Agent	r	3	i i	64 4	; ;		Asa Andrews .	I-wich,
		147 08 179 37 78 03	September	Ditto	James M'Lingan -	٠.,		0010	579 92 581 36	1::	Dino	John Pease Edward Pope	Edgartown, New-Bedford,
		159 58	June	Ditto	William Selby John Runfall	٠.		5. 0	522 996	June 30 S-pt. 50		William Watson - Joseph Otis	Balmstabic,
		6.26 77	: ;		Funes Frazier Royer Bovee			40	5078 44 581 29	: : :		Samuel R. Gerry - Benjamin Lincoln -	Selem,
	1919	171 33	54pt. 30	Baltimore Ditto	Robert Purviance -	1 1		Cr Gr	1020 45 582 55	::	Boston	Dudley A. Tyng - William Tuck	Newburyport, Glonecster,
The state of the s	1	1,409 71	1701. Dec. 51	usually paid in Philad.	Allen M'Lane -	DELAWARE.	13	1230 75		3801. Sept. 30	None designated	Joseph Whipple -	Portsmouth,
Amount de e Agents of the Marine Hispital	Shi unt du le Sch H. pi- La a nout Chabal	the of the state of the control of t	Desc of	Mones bereign	Cor actors Names.	PORTS.	The second of	Amount in Amount che, each Col-cach Hospi-	cach Co.	Date of n Reterm.	Monies heretofore colleted Line been applied for support.	Collectors NAMES.	PORTS.
				and the province of this property was to	Philine managada, sans propriation to paying a particular		And the second s						

PENNSYLVANIA.

15,894 89

STATEMENT of the Marine Hospital Fund, from its Establishment to 30th September, 1801; taken from the Agents Accounts.

	Amount received by Agents from Gollectors.	Amount received by Agents from the Navy.	Amount due by Collectors.	Total amount of Hospital fund.	Expenditures.	Balance due by Agents and Collec- tors.	Balance due to	
	Dolls. Cts.	Dolls. Cts.	Dolls. Cts.	Dolls, Cts.	Dolls. Cts.	Dolls. Cts.	Dolls. Cts.	
New-Hampshire Massachusetts	849 59 22,666 96 3,355 94 4,712 96 3,498 54 21,250 43 — 5,808 93 — 14,091 22	2,450 00	381 16 8,551 20 2,788 82 712 60 2,380 04 2,584 07 1,178 79 10,660 45 1,429 74 1,918 20	31,218 16 6,144 76 7,875 56	103 95 7,662 85 1,583 81 12,020 12 No hospital. 574 49	6,040 81	499 89	Of this sum there is due to Will. Davis, Agent, To Otway Byrd, late Agent, 1,675 32
Virginia, (Norfolk) A.	5,5 52 89	4,017 51	, 763 75	. 10,334, 15	12,588 16	763 75	.3,017 76	Deduct amount due from 1. Gate- 7 710 60
Do. (Alexandria) N. Carolina, (Wilmington)A. Do. (Newbern) A. Do. (Edenton) South-Carolina Georgia Tennesee and Detroit Total—	932 23 895 80 1,091 31 9,939 54 	4,500 00	719 57 667 28 515 12 138 09 535 05 152 47 36,076 40	719 57 932 23 1,563 08 1,606 43 14,577 63 535 05 152 47	536 42 196 70 508 66 17,629 76 No hospital.	719 57 395 81 1,366 38 1,097 77 138 09 535 05 152 47	3,190 22	
	The same of the same of		·				C parametry december described on an emission dependent	Total Hospital Fund, 14 Advanced by Navy Department for the pur- chase of Gosport Hespital, not included

A. The accounts of the Agents for the Hospitals at Philadelphia, Norfolk, Wilmington and Newbern, are only to the 30th June, 1801.

Total Hospital Fund,	at	141,690 25
Advanced by Navy Department for		
chase of Gosport Hespital, not i in the above account,	ncluded	6,185 33
Balance due to Agents,		6,707 87
	Dolls.	154,583 45
1 1 '	74,636 51	
Purchase of Gosport Hospital, -	6,185 33	00 001 04
Due by Collectors and Agents,		-80,821 84 $73,761$ 61
bue by concours and rigents,	-	15,701 01
	Dolls.	154,583 45
		Separate American Street, Stre

2061 12

956 64

3,017 76



Med. Hist. WZ 270 U59m 1802 611

